



PUBLIC NOTICE

Water customers of Grand Strand Water and Sewer Authority west of the Waccamaw River, City of Conway, Town of Loris and Little River Water and Sewerage Company will be conducting a water distribution flushing program during the month of March. Employees will flush the water mains by opening fire hydrants and allowing them to flow for a period of time. Flushing cleans out sediment that has accumulated over time. Flushing may result in some temporary discoloration and the presence of some sediment in your water. These conditions are not harmful, and should only be for a short duration. Please check your water for discoloration or sediment before doing any laundry. **During the complete flushing period the water quality will be maintained safe for consumption.**

During the flushing period, a slight change is made in the water treatment process to facilitate an effective flushing and disinfection program. Throughout the year, chloramines are added to the water as the primary disinfectant, but during flushing period, free chlorine will be added. Free chlorine provides exceptional disinfection power during the flushing process. However since free chlorine is a higher-level disinfectant, it may provide more of a chlorine taste and odor in your drinking water. Depending on your location within the distribution system you may notice the free chlorine quickly or it could be several days to a week before you notice chlorine if it is noticeable at all.

If you are especially sensitive to the taste and odor of chlorine, try keeping an open container of drinking water in your refrigerator. This will enable the chlorine to dissipate thus reducing the chlorine odor and taste.

This water is safe for dialysis patients provided the water is treated as though the water is disinfected with chloramines.

If you have an aquarium or pond always test the water you add to your aquatic environment to be sure it is free of any chlorine before adding fish or other animals. The same practice you have used for chloramines removal works the same with free chlorine.

Please visit the website of your water provider for frequently asked questions regarding the temporary conversion to free chlorine from chloramines and flushing.

Frequently Asked Questions for Water Line Flushing and the Conversion to Free Chlorine from Chloramines.

Q: Why are you flushing?

A: In some areas water moves very slow through the distribution pipes. Slow movement may cause sediment to build up over time resulting in a film to accumulate along the pipe walls. Flushing lines cause the water to move very quickly, cleaning the pipes and assuring consistently good water quality.

Q: Isn't flushing a waste of water?

A: No. The overall increase in water use for flushing is small compared to the amount of water used during the year.

Q: Why are you changing the water disinfectant from Chloramines to Free Chlorine?

A: Temporarily converting from chloramines to free chlorine is done to accompany the flushing process. Overtime sediments accumulate in water pipes. If not controlled, this can reduce the quality of your drinking water. Material in water pipe can become accustomed to the chloramine disinfectant that is routinely used. Switching to free chlorine, which is a stronger disinfectant, for a short period of time, ensures the quality of your water during the flushing process. Using fire hydrants to conduct a system-wide flushing of our distribution mains, combined with the disinfectant change is a very effective method for cleaning out this sediment and other built up material. This procedure is a standard practice used nationwide.

Q: Is there anything I will notice during the conversion?

A: You may notice a slight chlorine taste and smell to water during this four-week period. This is normal and poses no health risk. If you would like to minimize this odor, you could put a pitcher of water in the refrigerator until cold and then drink.

You may also see our crews with fire hydrants open and water flowing. This is part of the water main flushing activities. The flushing may result in some increased cloudiness, color or sediment in your drinking water for a short period of time.

Frequently Asked Questions for Water Line Flushing and the Conversion to Free Chlorine from Chloramines.

Q: How long will it last?

A: The Conversion will last for approximately 30 to 45 days to get to the outer most points of the distribution system.

Q: Why is it being done now?

A: Spring or fall is the ideal season for water line flushing. Winter has the potential for hard freezing and in the summer the water demand is high.

Q: Is this the first time you have temporarily switched the disinfectant?

A: We have converted from chloramines to free chlorine in limited areas without significant customer complaints. As we continue to grow and expand our distribution system it takes water longer to reach customers. Also in some areas water moves very slowly because of the low densities on the lines. This leads to the potential for sediment build up. Although this is our first conversion, we expect to continue this process on an annual or biannual basis going forward.

Q: Do other water systems make this temporary disinfectant switch?

A: Yes. This is a common industry practice. Many utilities throughout the country that use chloramines as a distribution system disinfectant, convert to free chlorine annually for water line flushing.

Q: How will this temporary switch affect kidney dialysis procedures?

A: The processes already in place to remove chloramines in the water will remove free chlorine. No change or adjustment should be needed. However if you have any concerns, please contact your healthcare provider for more information.

Q: I have a fish tank. How will it affect my fish?

A: The processes already in place to remove chloramines in the water will remove free chlorine. No change or adjustment should be needed. However

Frequently Asked Questions for Water Line Flushing and the Conversion to Free Chlorine from Chloramines.

if you have any concerns, please contact a pet store or aquarium expert for more information.

Q: Will there be anything special needed for switching from free chlorine to chloramines after the flushing period for dialysis centers or fish tank owners?

A: All methods for removing chloramines will also remove chlorine, but the reverse is not true. In 1993 we switched from using free chlorine to chloramines as the primary disinfectant. Affected parties living in our service area should have already adjusted for chloramines. No adjustment should be needed for this temporary conversion to free chlorine, or from free to chloramines, however be sure to follow the manufacturer's instructions for your dechlorination equipment.

Q: Who can I contact with additional questions or concerns?

A: Contact our Customer Service Representatives at 843-443-8202.